23.—Manufacturing Establishments, Grouped According to Gross Values of Products, with Total and Average Values of Products in Each Class, for Canada, 1922, 1929, 1936, and 1937.

Group of Gross Values.	1922.[1]			1929.[1]		
	Establishments.	Total Production.	Average Production	Establishments.	Total Production.	Average Production.
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$
Under $25,000	14,978	114,205,770	7,625	14,024	106,735,470	7,611
$ 25,000 but under $ 50,000	2,401	85,075,807	35,433	2,802	99,529,725	35,521
50,000 " 100,000	1,793	129,320,947	72,125	2,209	156,308,744	70,760
100,000 " 200,000	1,355	191,675,689	141,458	1,688	237,532,492	140,718
200,000 " 500,000	1,078	330,533,712	306,618	1,519	504,218,217	331,941
500,000 " 1,000,000	516	363,341,076	704,149	636	443,597,677	697,481
1,000,000 " 5,000,000	364	692,463,530	1,902,372	601	1,217,866,089	2,026,400
5,000,000 or over	56	575,592,599	10,278,439	118	1,298,198,865	11,001,685
Totals and Averages	22,541	2,482,209,130	110,120	23,597	4,063,987,279	172,225
	1936.[2]			1937.[2]		
Under $25,000	15,846	119,766,944	7,558	15,662	121,743,486	7,773
$ 25,000 but under $ 50,000	2,625	93,736,051	35,709	2,865	101,926,099	35,576
50,000 " 100,000	2,040	144,718,010	70,940	2,167	153,597,904	70,880
100,000 " 200,000	1,413	198,268,333	140,317	1,602	225,586,676	140,816
200,000 " 500,000	1,251	391,284,269	312,777	1,353	423,457,705	312,977
500,000 " 1,000,000	512	358,345,875	699,894	588	416,026,053	707,527
1,000,000 " 5,000,000	447	949,275,501	2,123,659	496	1,021,079,946	2,058,629
5,000,000 or over	68	747,008,831	10,985,423	101	1,162,041,631	11,505,363
Totals and Averages	24,202	3,002,403,814	124,056	24,834	3,625,459,500	145,988

[1]Figures for this year include the production of central electric stations and the dyeing, cleaning and laundry industry. [2]Figures for this year exclude central electric stations and the dyeing, cleaning and laundry industry.

Size of Establishments as Measured by Number of Employees.—In 1923, establishments employing 501 hands or over accounted for 21·4 p.c. of the total number of employees engaged in manufacturing. By 1929 the proportion had increased to 27·3 p.c. of the total, thereby showing the increasing concentration of production into larger units. This tendency, however, was checked by the depression, the percentage having dropped in 1933 to 20·5 p.c. (central electric stations included). With the recovery in production since 1933 the percentage has risen again and in 1937 stood at 27·1 p.c. The same also holds true for all establishments employing 101 hands or over. In 1923 they employed 58·6 p.c. of the total, in 1929, 61·9 p.c., in 1933, 55·7 p.c., and in 1937, 62·8 p.c.

24.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923, 1929, 1936, and 1937.

Group	1923.[1]			1929.[1]		
	Establishments.	Employees.	Average Employed	Establishments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees	13,156	22,789	1·7	12,273	30,446	2·5
5 to 20 employees	5,310	53,852	10·1	6,160	62,310	10·1
21 " 50 "	2,093	67,408	32·2	2,531	81,846	32·3
51 " 100 "	1,031	73,449	71·2	1,262	90,238	71·5
101 " 200 "	566	79,737	140·9	745	103,944	139·5
201 " 500 "	374	115,585	309·1	444	136,397	307·2
501 or over	112	112,447	1,004·0	182	189,253	1,040·0
Totals and Averages.	22,642	525,267	23·2	23,597	694,434	29·4

[1]First year for which statistics are available. See footnote 1, Table 23.